

Nepal

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 07/2023

Publication date: 28 Juli 2023

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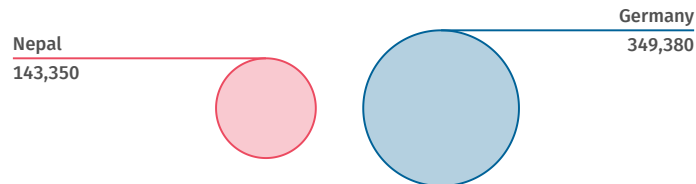
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General information

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Capital city Kathmandu | Official language Nepali | Currency Nepalese Rupee |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$

40

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000

+147

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$

1,332

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

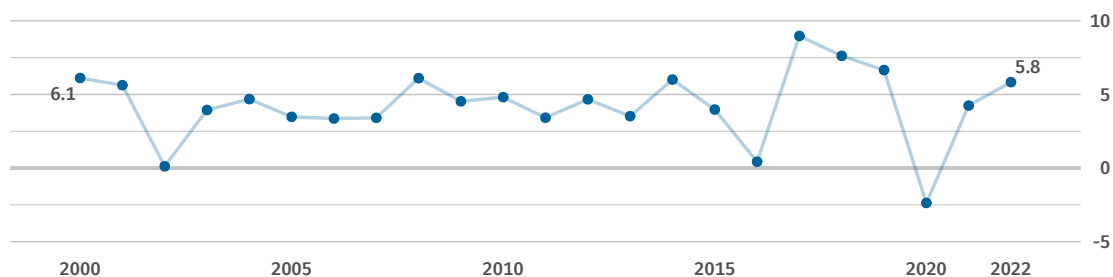
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$

4,770

(2022)

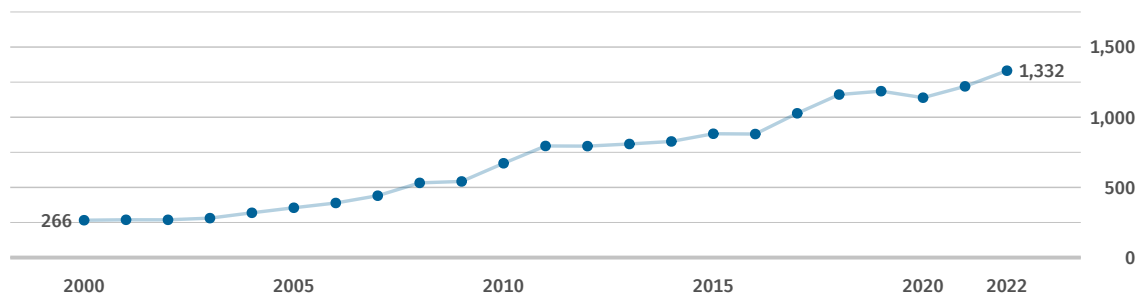
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+4.1
(2021)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP
43.8
(2022)

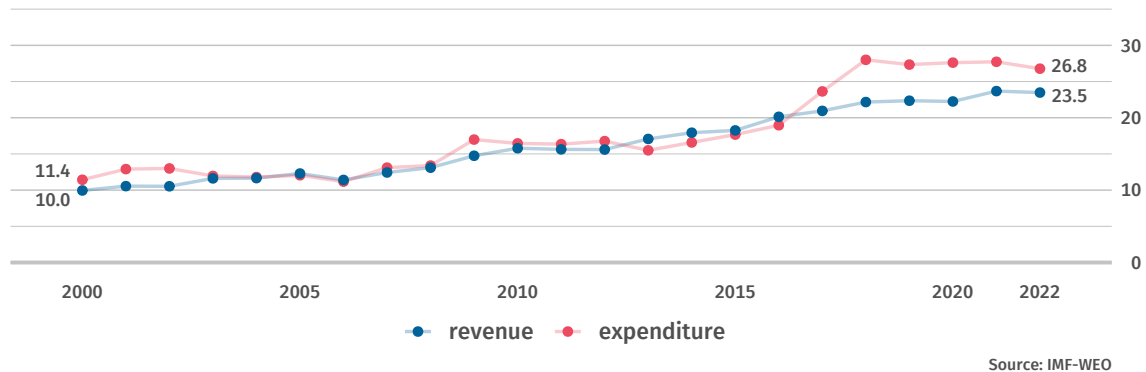
Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

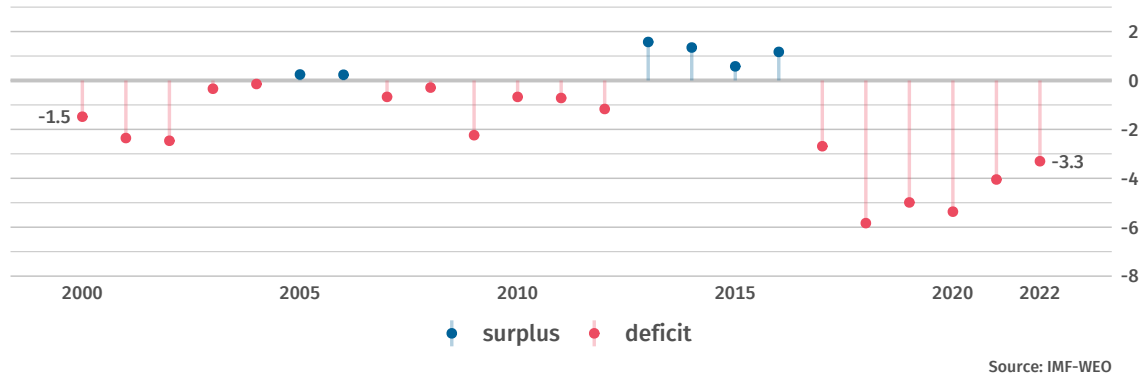
% of GDP
-3.3
(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$
1.850
(2021)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$
No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$
0.196
(2021)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$
No data

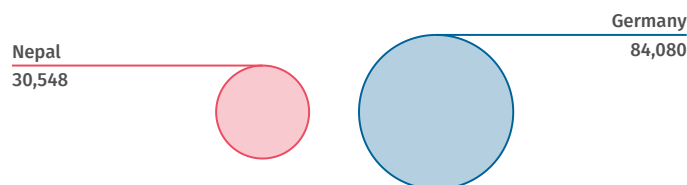
Source: UNCTAD



Population

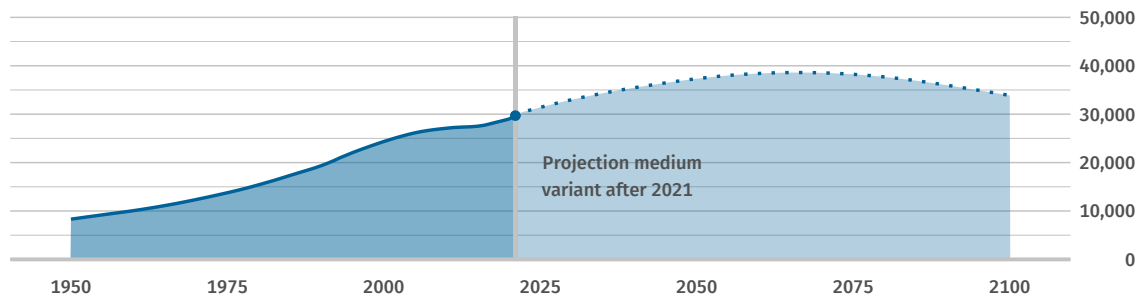
| | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| Population total 1,000 30,548 (2022) Source: WB-WDI | Population density inhabitants per km² 207 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (women) years 70.4 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (men) years 66.6 (2021) Source: WB-WDI |
|---|--|---|---|

Population in relation to Germany 2022 1,000



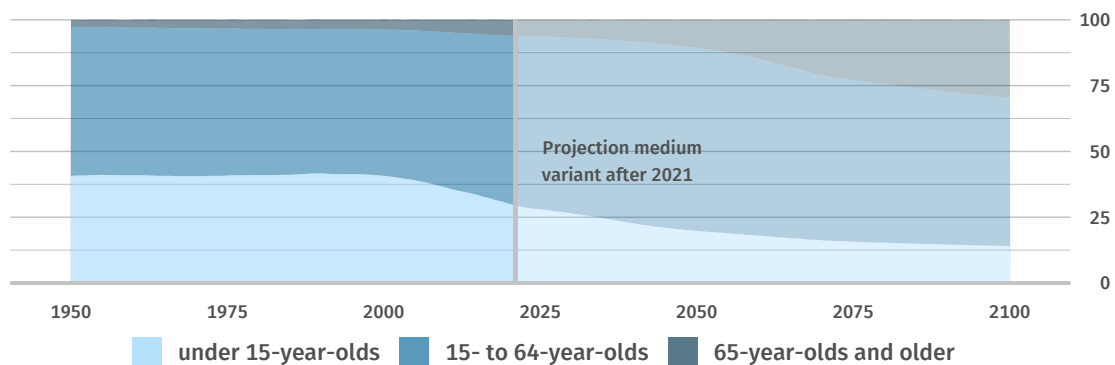
Source: WB-WDI

Population 1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group proportion, %



Source: UN-POP



Health

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 0.9 (2020) Source: WHO | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 0.3 (2012) Source: WHO | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 29.4 (2015) Source: WHO | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 4.1 (2016) Source: WHO |
|--|--|---|---|



Education

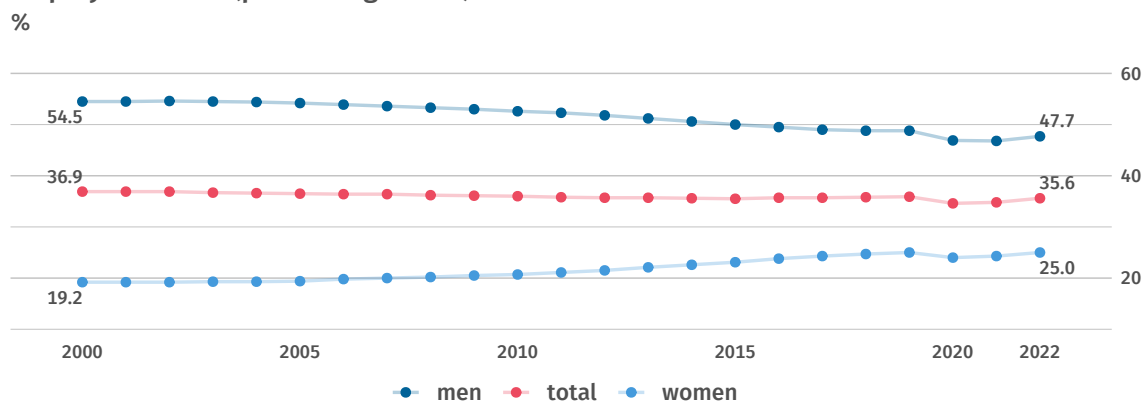
| | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP 4.2 (2020) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 20.4 (2019) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 34.2 (2020) Source: UNESCO | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 1,532 (2019) Source: UNESCO* |
|--|---|---|--|



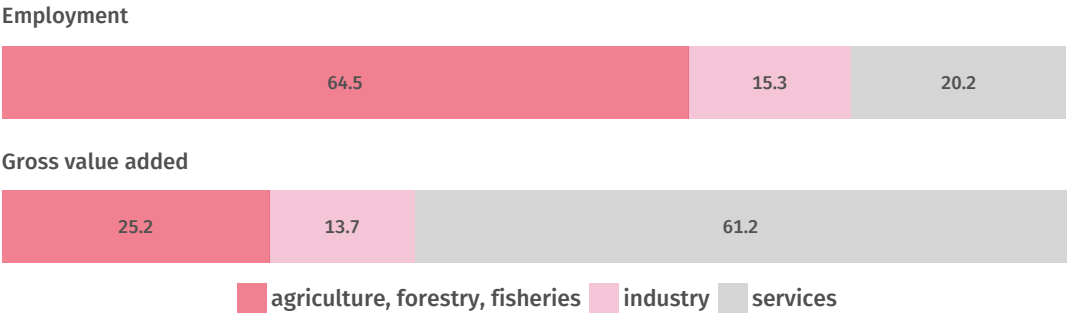
Labour force

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 35.6 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 8,701 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 40.1 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 78.3 (2021) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|--|--|--|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



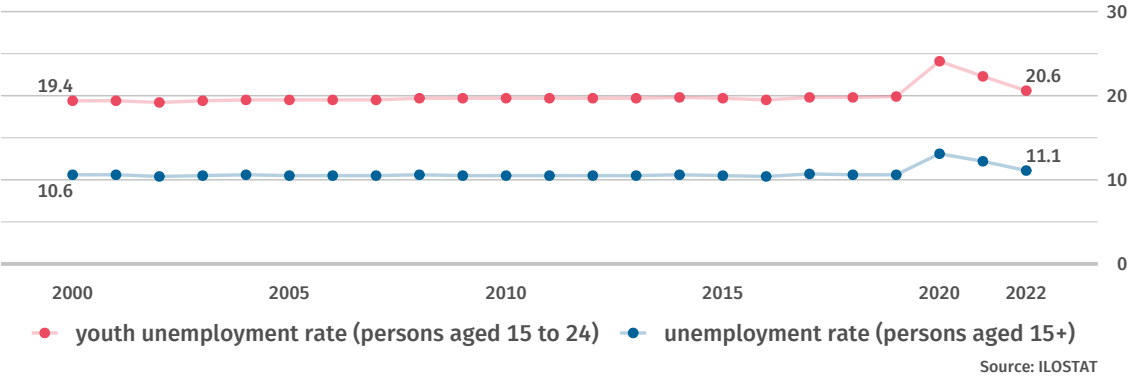
Employment and gross value added by sector 2020
%



Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % 11.1 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % 20.6 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons 29.6 (2017) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|---|--|

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%





Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.602

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)

rank (of 191 countries)

143

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

32.8

(2010)

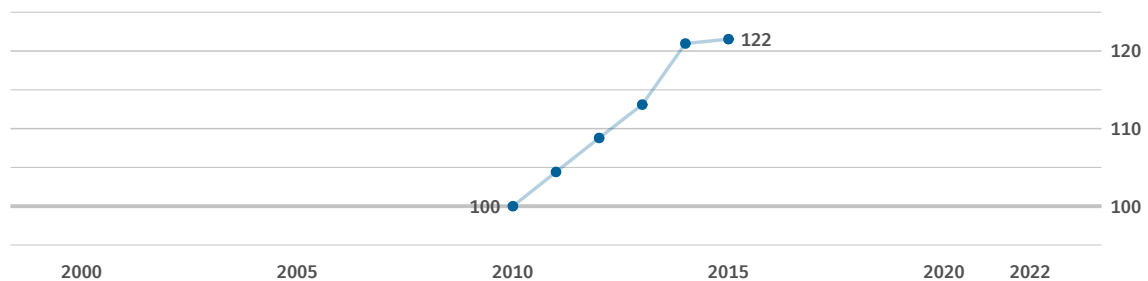
Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural
production

% since 2000

+84

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land

% of land area

28.7

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Forest
area

% of land area

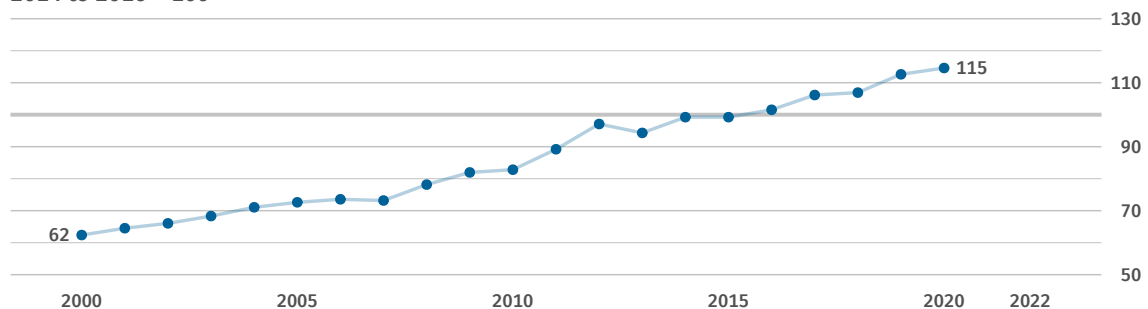
41.6

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

1.666

(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

15.830

(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

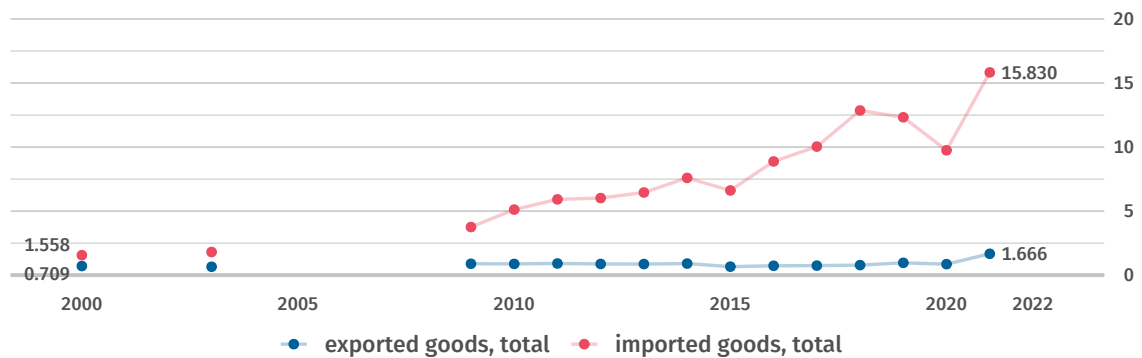
-14.164

(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

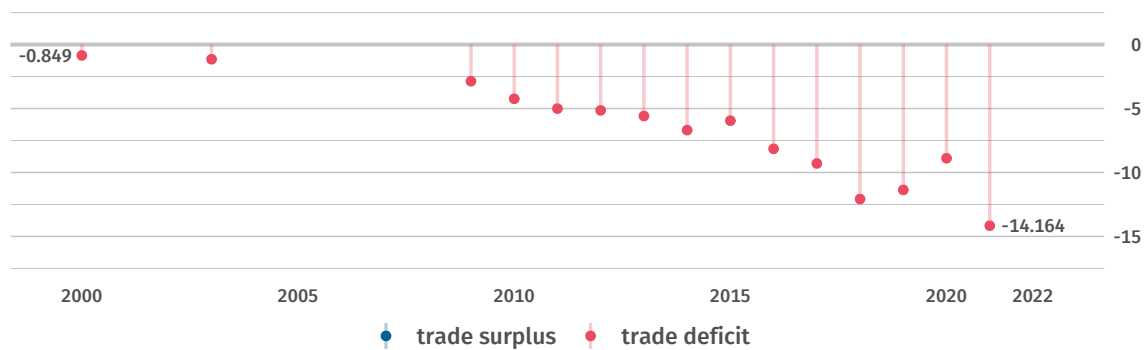
Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

29.9

(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

1.8

(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

55.3

(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

% of all goods imported

0.3

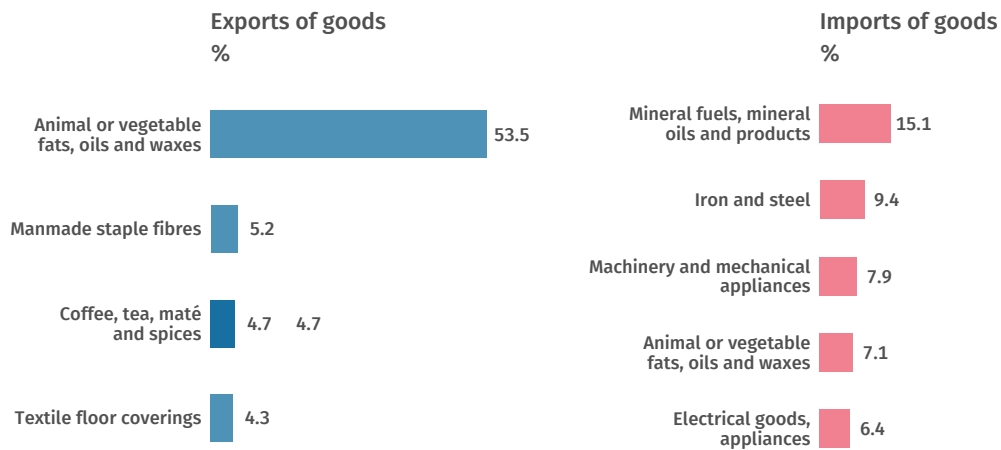
(2021)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2021



Main commodities traded 2021



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

No data

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

Source: WB-WDI*

Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants

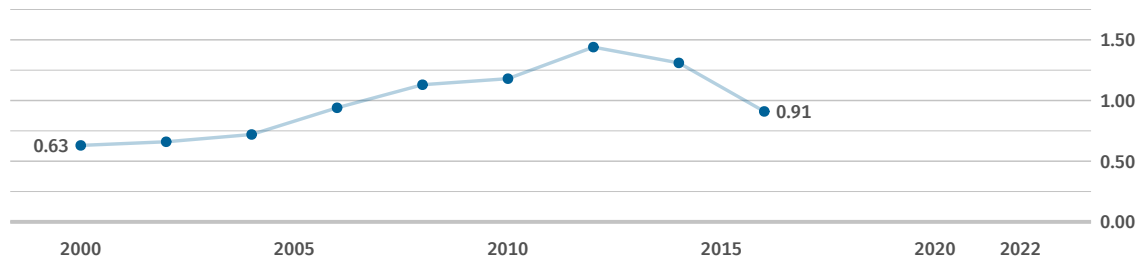
85

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump

US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

0.5

(2021)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

426

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

144

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

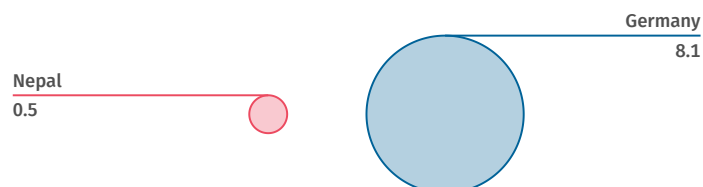
74.5

(2020)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2021

tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

0.3

(2010)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

61

(2002)

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent
applications

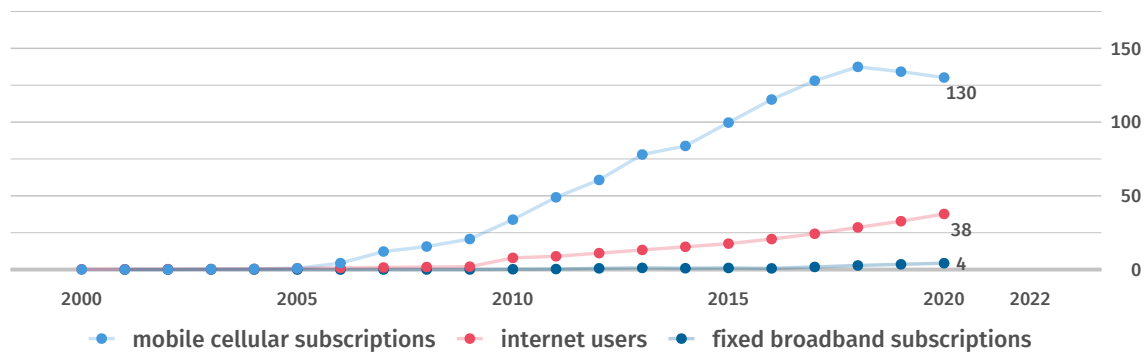
per 1 mn inhabitants

1

(2017)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles